***P250/2***

***Geography***

***(World Problems and Development)***

***Paper 2***

***July 2023***

*3 Hours*

**INTERNAL MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2023**

**UGANDA ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION**

GEOGRAPHY

(WORLD PROBLEMS AND DEVELOPMENT)

***Paper 2***

3 Hours

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

* *Answer* ***four*** *questions in all.*
* *Question* ***one*** *in Section A is compulsory.*
* *The other* ***three*** *questions must be answered from* ***Section B****.*
* *Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps, diagrams and examples.*
* *Any additional question(s) attempted will not be marked.*

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| --- | --- |
| **Question** | **Mark** |
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|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| **Total** |  |

**SECTION A**

1. Study the table below showing racial composition in the Republic of South Africa and answer the questions that follow.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **RACE** | **CAPE PROVINCE** | **NATAL** | **ORANGE FREE STATE** | **TRANSVAAL** | **TOTAL** |
| **White** | 6,721,849 | 4,245,675 | 1,715,589 | 8,765,056 | 21,448,169 |
| **Bantu** | 1,113,861 | 446,062 | 296,083 | 1,895,358 | 3,751,328 |
| **Coloured** | 3,824,175 | 3,212,909 | 1,383,233 | 6,637,645 | 15,057,962 |

a). Construct proportional divided circles to represent the racial composition of the provinces of South

Africa. (10 marks)

b).state the;

i). Advantages (03 marks)

ii). Disadvantages of using the method above (02 marks)

c). Describe the factors leading to a rapid population growth in South Africa. (05 marks)

d). Explain the challenges resulting from over population in South Africa. (05 marks)

**SECTION B**

2. Account for the development of intensive farming in either the Netherlands or India. (25 marks)

3. To what extent have physical factors contributed to the development of the forestry sector in either Democratic Republic of Congo or Canada? (25 marks)

4. For any one country in the North East Atlantic fishing grounds, examine the factors favoring the development of the fishing industry. (25 marks)

5. Discuss the significance of mining with reference to any one country in either Western Europe or Africa. (25 marks)

6. Assess the economic importance of the manufacturing industry to either the U.S.A or India.

(25 marks)

7. Examine the impact of Railway transport to the development of either Russia or The Republic of South Africa. (25 marks)

8. Account for the increasing environmental degradation in Tropical countries. (25 marks)

**End**